



NPTC

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**NPTC LEVEL 2 AWARD IN THE
SAFE USE OF PESTICIDES (QCF)**

UNIT PA3

**BROADCAST SPRAYER OR BOOM SPRAYER
(can be varied between horizontal and vertical plane) WITH OR
WITHOUT AIR ASSISTANCE**

ASSESSMENT SCHEDULE

**UNIT PA3 Broadcast or Variable Geometry Boom Sprayer
(mounted or trailed) with or without air assistance**

Either PA3A Broadcast Sprayer with Air Assistance
or PA3B Variable Geometry Boom Sprayer with Air Assistance
or PA3C Variable Geometry Boom Sprayer without Air Assistance

Option PA3A Candidates undertaking assessment on air assisted broadcast sprayers will need to complete all appropriate test items.

Option PA3B Candidates undertaking assessment on air assisted variable geometry boom sprayers will need to complete all appropriate test items including all key points marked B.

Option PA3C Candidates undertaking assessment on variable geometry boom sprayers without air assistance will need to complete all appropriate test items including all key points marked C but excluding any reference to air assistance.

Candidates undertaking PA3B & 3C must demonstrate competence for test items 13, 14, & 21 with the booms set in both the horizontal and other than the horizontal position.

Candidates completing the assessment for option PA3 B will be deemed to have met the assessment requirements for PA2A, PA2E, PA2F, 3A, 3C and PA8.

Candidates completing the assessment for option PA3C will be deemed to have met the assessment requirements for PA2A, PA2F and PA8

Objective - Candidates will be able to:

1. Prepare the sprayer for work, calibrate and operate it to ensure correct application rates without risk to themselves other people and the environment.
2. Use the information detailed on product labels to determine the approved uses for the product and its potential hazards to human safety, non-target areas and the environment in general.
3. Carry out daily routine maintenance on the sprayer.
4. Carry out the correct procedure for cleaning personal protective equipment and application equipment which may have been contaminated with pesticide.

There are a number of methods of calibration candidates may use provided that it produces the correct end result.

Qualification and Credit Framework (QCF) – credit value

PA1 has a credit value of 2 credits on the QCF

Safe Practice:

Operating the prime mover and/or the equipment in such a way as to put the candidate, Assessor, equipment or the environment at risk will cause the candidate to be declared not yet competent.

All equipment used must be of the standard required under current Health & Safety legislation.

Candidates must wear personal protective equipment (PPE) appropriate to the risk whenever carrying out work on the applicator e.g. replacing nozzles etc.

Candidates must be especially careful to avoid personal contamination when operating uncabbed or partially cabbed prime movers and be aware of the effect that changing circumstances have on the stability of the equipment.

Pre-requisites

The foundation unit (PA1) is required by candidates before being assessed for this application unit.

Validation of Equipment: Any type of Broadcast or Boom Type Sprayer (horizontal or vertical plane) with or without Air Assistance, excluding pedestrian controlled machines and hand held equipment.

Operator's instruction book and calibration charts/calculators should be available for use by the candidate throughout the assessment. Any other relevant literature may also be used.

Candidates who undertake this assessment and are judged 'competent' are reminded of their legal obligation to receive/undertake appropriate additional training in the use of any equipment that differs from that used during the assessment, but which they are nevertheless qualified to use.

Site:

Work site with suitable sprayer filling/washing facilities which comply with current environmental best practice and an area to be sprayed.

Suggested facilities and equipment required to run the assessment:

Applicator and additional equipment appropriate to the candidate.
First Aid kit which complies with the Health & Safety (First Aid) Regulations 1981.
Prime mover matched to the sprayer.
Instruction books for prime mover and sprayer.
Washing facilities.
Personal Protective Equipment to comply with pesticide label/COSHH risk assessment
Steel tape measure (2m)
Tape measure / Measuring wheel to measure 100m run
Suitable tools.
Air line, foot or bicycle pump.
Spare nozzle, filters etc.
Clean product labels or label duplicates appropriate to the candidate.
Clean water supply .
Accurate and suitable measuring jug
Measuring cylinder
Appropriate containers with simulated pesticide.
Nozzle testing equipment (optional).
Field markers.
Site for practical work.
Pocket calculator.
Wind speed gauge
Nozzle selection literature.
Tyre pressure gauge.
Suitable lubricants.
Appropriate Application Record Sheets

Assessment Activity	Assessment Criteria
Preparation	
<p>1. Identify applicator controls and components</p> <p>Demonstrate knowledge of liquid flow, action of applicator in filling, application and circulation modes.</p> <p>Remove, clean and replace a filter.</p> <p>Demonstrate knowledge of nozzles</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Pump - Pulsation damper - Filling control and devices - Agitation control - Pressure or volume regulator/pressure relief valve - On/off - Boom isolators - Tank wash system - Tank, filters, pump, pressure gauge, nozzles and other items specific to the applicator - Controls - Valve positions - Spray line pressure compensation - Control of air speed/volume and angle - Control of nozzle angle <p>- Candidate to explain liquid flow of the machine being used</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Suitable procedure - Contain spillage - Check for defects - - Types of nozzle and their uses <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Flat fan. Standard boom nozzle ● Air inclusion. Medium/coarse spray, low drift, LERAP 3 star ● Cone. Good coverage for fungicides and insecticides
<p>2. Demonstrate knowledge of preparation of prime mover and equipment</p> <p>Demonstrate knowledge of legal requirements and safety regulations</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Fit carbon filter - Use in-cab controls - Ensure ventilation system is working correctly - Close all windows - - Compatibility of prime mover and applicator - Wheel track width - Front weights - Tyre pressures correct and tyres in good condition - Guards - - Be aware of any safety implications imposed by Risk Assessment on the machine and the operation and comply with their requirements - Ensure that all required guards are in place and in good condition - Comply with all relevant road traffic regulations when operating or transporting on the public highway - Comply with the Code of Practice
<p>3. Demonstrate knowledge of safe driving</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Assess conditions - Desirability of 4-wheel drive - Appropriate speed - Correct gear selected - Applicator correctly attached - Effect of changing load on stability - Use of weights to stabilise prime mover - Check tyre pressures - Correct turning procedure - Keep centre of gravity as low as possible - Fingers and thumbs outside steering wheel - - Independent brakes coupled together when on a public highway - Travelling at high speed makes vehicle unstable

Assessment Activity	Assessment Criteria
<p>4. Check for mechanical defects</p> <p>Check security of attachment of application mechanisms.</p> <p>Demonstrate knowledge of belt tension adjustment</p> <p>Demonstrate knowledge of lubrication of components</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Seized, worn or damaged components - Electrical connections - Check air intakes and ducts for leaks and blockages - Bolts tight - Straps adjusted - All linkage secure - Side sway restricted - Use the Instruction Book to identify correct tension and adjustments - Use the Instruction Book to identify correct alignment checks and adjustments - Identify all lubrication points by using the instruction book
<p>5. Demonstrate working knowledge of the functions of the control panel</p> <p>Demonstrate knowledge of action to be taken if system fails</p>	<p>Answers in accordance with manufacturers instructions</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Recognise malfunctions before and during operation - Check accuracy of calibration - Switch to test mode where applicable - Stop pesticide application - Convert to manual if possible - Ensure: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Correct output • Correct forward speed
<p>6. Read and interpret product label. (as supplied or approved by the Assessor)</p> <p>Select spray volume/ spray quality.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Field of use - PPE requirements - Product being used - Crop/target on which product may be used - Specific product precautions - Appropriate for type of applicator - Dose rate - Volume rate - Maximum number of treatments - Timing - Additional label information - Restrictions on use - Approved tank mixes (if applicable) - Use of adjuvants - Mixing requirements - Recommended nozzles - Recommended spray quality - Risk of drift - Target - Crop canopy density - Reduced volume application
<p>7. Part fill applicator.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Suitable site selected - Fill by usual on site method following approved safe procedures. - Tank washer - Clean water supply
<p>8. Check boom suspension and break-back devices (BC) (if applicable)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Boom suspension - Height adjustment - Break-back efficiency - Boom folding - Avoiding contamination from booms - Proximity to overhead lines
<p>9. Determine number and position of nozzles and set to cover target area</p> <p>Position boom to the required geometry in relation to (BC) the target both in the horizontal and other than the horizontal modes.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Trial run to check coverage - Fan in gear - Choice of nozzle positions - Aligned to target (spacing, angle, height) - Correct air volume/fan speed - Adjust air direction/shutters - Boom horizontal:- <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Boom height - Nozzle spacing / grouping / angle - Boom other than horizontal:- <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Boom geometry - Number of nozzles required - nozzle spacing / grouping / angle

Assessment Activity	Assessment Criteria
CALIBRATE THE APPLICATOR	
<p>10. Select and calculate speed.</p> <p>Calculate required output / volume rate</p> <p>Select appropriate nozzle/atomiser</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Forward speed suitable for crop/ground - Accurate measurement of 100m - Time in seconds to cover 100m using gear and r.p.m. established - Correct use of formula - Correct use of formula - Use of manufacturer's operators handbook - Nozzle/atomiser manufacturer's literature
Candidates may have to have engine running and PTO in gear to carry out next operation. Ensure safe practices are followed on leaving the seat	
<p>11. Check applicator for leaks and spray patterns</p> <p>Check anti drip system.</p> <p>Demonstrate procedure for replacing blocked nozzles/restrictor</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Use higher than normal system pressure - Visual check of all nozzles/atomisers for even spray pattern with no blockages, streaking or pulsing and correct alignment. - Replace defective nozzles/atomisers - Lid and seals - Hoses and pipe work - Air leaks - Control valves - Pressure gauge - Check valves - Follow manufacturer's instructions for cleaning flow regulators - Care not to walk in contaminated crop - Use of correct personal protective equipment - Replace nozzles according to manufacturer's instructions - Replacements from spare nozzles stored in a clean container
<p>12. Set operating pressure.</p> <p>Check nozzle/atomiser outputs.</p> <p>Demonstrate knowledge of calibration data to be recorded</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - As determined by nozzle chart - Pressurize, appropriate to the system - Using a measuring jug measure output from four nozzles/atomisers (at least one from each boom section) and compare with target output. - Vary pressure to make small adjustments only/change nozzles. - Or any other acceptable method. - Registration number of vehicle - Tyre size - Gear selected - Engine speed - Vehicle speed - Application volume - Nozzle/disc fitted - Pressure/disc speed - Flow rate - Additives used - Air outlet settings - Nozzle angle - Fan settings
Site Work	
<p>13. Calculate, measure and mix pesticide, part filling tank, adding pesticide to tank safely and fill tank to the required level.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Suitable site - Determine the size of the area/crop to be treated - Correct dose rate - Calculate appropriate quantities for full and part tank loads - Accurate measurement of pesticide. - Use of filling device where fitted. - Avoidance of spillage - Correct filling procedure - Observance of pesticide manufacturer's instructions for mixing, agitation, tank mixes. - Availability and correct use of water supply.

Assessment Activity	Assessment Criteria
14. Demonstrate knowledge of the preparation of concentrated pesticides	<p>Suspensions/Emulsions</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Shake container thoroughly before use - Thorough agitation while mixing and during application <p>Wettable powders</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Premix the required amount of powder into a paste with a small amount of water. - Bulk up by mixing with more water - Add to the applicator - Wash out mixing container into applicator - Top up applicator to volume of water required <p>Dispersible powders/granules</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Mix required amount of granules with small amount of water - Ensure granules dissolved/dispersed - Add to half full applicator tank - Top up applicator to volume of water required. <p>Soluble packages</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Ensure dry storage - Handle with dry gloves - Put into applicator - Agitate - Top up to required volume of water
15. Carry out an environmental risk assessment of the application site	<p>May include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Ground conditions - Water courses - LERAPS/buffer zones - Drains - Wildlife - Flowering plants - Public access - Sensitive crops/areas - Hedgerows - Housing - Factors particular to the site <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Visible signs or wind speed gauge at suitable height - Wind direction <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Check and maintain application rate - Observe buffer zones (LERAPS) - Other environmental margins - Warn neighbours - Use an appropriate pesticide - Careful timing of application - Comply with environmental assessment - Avoid spray drift - Warning signs <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Awareness of likely effects of drift to crops, people, wildlife and environment <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Weather conditions - Direction of spraying - Nozzle size and type - Nozzle angle - Nozzle pressure/disc speed - Vehicle speed - Boom/nozzle height - Air assistance speed and volume

Assessment Activity	Assessment Criteria
16. Demonstrate knowledge of safe and accurate spraying procedures on site	Methods of marking may include: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Tramlines - Row crops. - Blob markers - Marker poles - Marker dyes <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Carefully avoid contact with the contaminated area - Mark the spot at which the tank emptied, either by a marker in a row or tramlane or by turning 90 degrees in a grass field as long as the wheelings are clearly visible - Continue spraying by accurately matching at the appropriate point
17. Apply to a given area in a safe and appropriate manner.	(BC) (BC) (BC) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Ensure boom is level or aligned to target - Boom height according to target and type of nozzle/nozzle angle - Control of air assistance - Operate controls to start and finish applying accurately at beginning and end of each bout. - Correct forward speed and pressure for site conditions. - Accurate matching of bouts / use of driving aids - Coping with obstacles e.g. electricity poles. - All area treated/minimising overlaps and misses. - Coverage of target - Awareness of changes in wind speed and direction.
Post Operation	
18. Demonstrate knowledge of: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) cleaning and decontamination of the applicator b) procedures to protect the environment and the operator before undertaking repairs or replacement of parts c) preparation of applicator for storage 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Appropriate site. - Thorough washing with water and suitable additive if recommended. - Internal and external surfaces. - Use of in-built systems when provided. - Safe disposal of tank washings by approved methods. - Thorough flushing of systems. - When cleaning should take place. - Safe procedures followed. - Safe disposal of surplus dilute pesticide <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Select an appropriate containment site and possible containers for contaminated material. - Ensure that the applicator is made safe (engine stopped, supports if appropriate). - Safely isolate, - Drain and thoroughly decontaminate area or part to be replaced or repaired - Move away from wash site before repairs undertaken <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Ensure the applicator is clean and dry. - Inspect for wear and/or damage, - Replace any worn or damaged parts. - Ensure system is drained and all valves left in appropriate positions - If appropriate, draw antifreeze through system, particularly the pump. - Remove filters and nozzles and store appropriately. - Lubricate as required - Store under cover and out of direct sunlight - Store in a secure area
19. Complete an application record.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Records completed. - Accurate recording.